Appl. No.: 09/300,139 Filed: April 27, 1999

designating a plurality of synchronization points such that switching between a decoding of one of said encoded representations and another of said encoded representations can be performed with no substantial discontinuity.

- 2. (Amended) The method of claim 1, wherein each of said encoded representations can be decoded independently of any other encoded representation.
- 3. (Amended) The method of claim 1, wherein each of said encoded representations can be decoded starting at said synchronization points.
- 4. (Amended) The method of claim 1, wherein a temporal period between any two adjacent synchronization points does not exceed a specified maximum temporal period.
- 5. (Amended) The method of claim 1, wherein each synchronization point corresponds to a substantially similar temporal location within each of the encoded representations.
- 6. (Amended) The method of claim 1, wherein said input media signal comprises a video input sequence, wherein said video input sequence comprises frames of digital video, and wherein said synchronization points correspond to encoded frames of digital video.
 - 7. (Amended) The method of claim 6 further comprising:

identifying a frame in said input sequence;

encoding said identified frame to produce an encoded frame of a first encoded representation, wherein a decoding of said encoded frame of said first encoded representation does not require a decoded version of another frame;

identifying said encoded frame of said first encoded representation as corresponding to a synchronization point;

encoding said identified frame to produce an encoded frame of a second encoded representation, wherein a decoding of said encoded frame of said second encoded representation does not require a decoded version of another frame; and

identifying said encoded frame of said second encoded representation as corresponding to a synchronization point.

8. (Amended) The method of claim 1, wherein at least a portion of each of said encoded representations is generated before any encoded representation is completely generated.

(Amended) A computer readable medium having stored thereon a plurality of instructions which, when executed by a processor in a computer system, cause the processor to perform the steps of:

Appl. No.:

09/300,139

April 27, 1999

accepting an input media signal;

encoding said input media signal to generate a plurality of encoded representations, wherein each encoded representation is encoded according to a different set of encoding parameters, and

indicating a plurality of synchronization points such that switching between a decoding of one of said encoded representations and another of said encoded representations can be performed with no substantial discontinuity.

10. (Amended) A system for producing a plurality of encoded representations of a video input sequence comprising:

a video encoder configured to generate said plurality of encoded representations of said video input sequence, wherein said video encoder encodes each representation according to a different set ϕ f encoding parameters, and wherein the video encoder is further configured to designate a plurality of synchronization points such that switching between a decoding of one df said encoded representations to another of said encoded representations can be performed with no substantial discontinuity; and

an output module configured to output said encoded representations.

11. (Amended) The system of claim 10, wherein each synchronization point corresponds to a substantially similar temporal location within each of the encoded representations.

12. (Amended) The system h f claim 10, further comprising a storage device configured to store said encoded representations/

13. (Amended) The system of claim 10, further comprising a server configured to transmit at least one of said encoded representations over a communications network for a realtime presentation, said server responsive to a transition signal to switch from transmitting one of said encoded representations to transmitting another of said encoded representations to a client without a substantial interruption in said real-time presentation.

14. (Amended) The system of claim 10, further comprising a decoder configured to decode a frame preceding a synchronization point in one of said encoded representations, then to decode a frame corresponding to the synchronization point in another of said encoded representations.

15. (Amended) A video encoding system comprising:

a host computer;

Appl. No.: 09/300,139 Filed: April 27, 1999

a digital video input sequence;

output comprising a plurality of independent encoded representations of said digital video input sequence, wherein each representation is encoded according to a different set of encoding parameters, and wherein each encoded representation contains synchronization frames identifying locations at which a switch from a decoding of one of said encoded representations to another of said encoded representations can be performed with no substantial discontinuity; and

a video encoding application operating on said host computer, wherein said video encoding application generates said output from said digital video input sequence.

16. The system of claim 15, wherein said video encoding application is configured to generate a set of data from said digital video input sequence, said video encoding application using said set of data to generate said plurality of encoded representations of said digital video input sequence.

17. (Amended) The system of claim 15, further comprising a storage device used to store said encoded representations.

18. (Amended) The system of claim 15, further comprising a server configured to transmit at least one of said encoded representations over a communications network for a real-time presentation, said server responsive to a transition signal to switch from transmitting one of said encoded representations to transmitting another of said encoded representations to a client without a substantial interruption in said real-time presentation.

- 19. (Amended) The system of claim 15, further comprising a decoder configured to decode a frame preceding a first synchronization frame in one of said encoded representations, then to decode a second synchronization frame in another of said encoded representations, said second synchronization frame having substantially the same temporal location as said first synchronization frame.
- 20. (Amended) A data file containing a plurality of independent encoded representations of a video sequence comprising:

a first of said encoded representations having a first set of synchronization frames;

a second of said encoded representations having a second set of synchronization frames, wherein each of said second set of synchronization frames is associated with one

COS

and

Appl. No.: 09/300,139 Filed: April 27, 1999

of the first set of synchronization frames having a substantially similar temporal location in the video sequence.

21. (Amended) The data file of claim 20, wherein said encoded representations comprise segments, and wherein segments of said first encoded representation are interleaved in said data file with segments of said second encoded representation.

22. (Amended) The data file of claim 20, wherein each of said encoded representations is included contiguously within said data file.

23. (Amended) The data file of claim 20, further comprising synchronization information, said synchronization information comprising locations of synchronization points within said data file.

74. (Amended) A method of producing a plurality of encoded representations of an input media signal comprising:

providing the input media signal;

generating a set of data based upon said input media signal; and

using said set of data to generate the plurality of encoded representations of said input media signal, wherein each encoded representation is encoded according to a different set of encoding parameters.

- 25. The method of claim 24, wherein each of said encoded representations is a complete and separate representation of said input media signal.
- 26. The method of claim 24, wherein any one encoded representation can be decoded without reference to another encoded representation.
- 27. The method of claim 24, wherein said set of data comprises intermediate encoding
- 28. (Amended) The method of claim 24, wherein said input media signal is a video input sequence comprising frames of digitized video.
 - 29. The method of claim 28, wherein said set of data comprises transform data.
 - 30. The method of claim 28, wherein said set of data comprises discrete cosine transform
 - 31. The method of claim 28, wherein said set of data comprises motion vector data.
- 32. The method of claim 28, wherein said set of data comprises color converted frame data.

Appl. No.:

09/300,139

Filed

April 27, 1999

33. The method of claim 28, wherein said set of data comprises resampled frame data.

34. (Amended) A computer readable medium having stored thereon a plurality of instructions which, when executed by a processor in a computer system, cause the processor to perform the steps of:

accepting an input media signal;

generating a set of data from said input media signal; and

using said set of data to generate a plurality of independent encoded representations of said input media signal, wherein each encoded representation is encoded according to a different set of encoding parameters.

35. (Amended) A system for producing a plurality of encoded representations of a video input sequence comprising:

a video encoder configured to generate a set of intermediate encoding data from said video input sequence, said video encoder using said set of intermediate encoding data to generate said plurality of independent encoded representations of said video input sequence, wherein each encoded representation is encoded according to a different set of encoding parameters; and

an output module configured to output said encoded representations.

- 36. (New) The method of claim 2, wherein said plurality of encoded representations are interleaved in an output file or output stream.
- 37. (New) The method of claim 2, wherein the input media signal comprises a plurality of different media sources.
- 38. (New) The method of claim 37, wherein the media sources comprise at least one from the group consisting of: audio segments, video frames, graphics, and still images.
- 39. (New) The method of claim 2, wherein said input media signal comprises video and audio.
- 40. (New) The method of Claim 2, wherein each of said encoded representations is a representation of a portion of the input media signal.
- 41. (New) The method of Claim 2, wherein each of said encoded representations is a representation of the entire input media signal.
- 42 (New) The method of claim 2, further comprising storing the plurality of encoded representations of the input media signal in a memory, wherein the memory comprises at least